Welcome to COFO

C.O.F.O. the acronym for Chicago Organization Finance Office.

- **Purpose:** To assist you in fully utilizing your COFO accounts in accordance with University policies and sound financial practices.
- **Location:** Abbott Hall, 710 N. Lake Shore Drive, 7th Floor, Room 728
- **Hours:** COFO is open 10:00AM to 4:00PM on Tuesdays and Fridays
- **Contacts:** Sheila Driscoll, Director
  Vadal Redmond, Financial Assistant
- **Phone:** (312) 503-1365
- **Email:** cofo@northwestern.edu
The COFO Handbook is available online.
The Handbook explains all COFO policies and procedures and can be used as a resource to answer most of your questions.
It contains sample documents such as audit trails, ledger books, and valid receipts.
Using Your COFO Account

- Your COFO account number: 
  \(G-##; M-##; \text{or } N-##\) 
  (Based on your school)
- Your Chart String number: 
  732 - ####### - ####### - 01
- Accounts are activated when the President and Treasurer of each organization complete signature cards and other required paperwork in person at COFO at the beginning of the year or whenever a new officer is elected
- Please read the acknowledgement and sign your name on the signature card provided by COFO.
**Audit Trails**

- Audit trails are COFO printouts of all account activity over a specific time frame

### N-00 - ABCD Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Memo</th>
<th>Paid Amount</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Journal</td>
<td>08/30/2015</td>
<td></td>
<td>Account Opening Balance</td>
<td>6.26</td>
<td>6.26</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Journal</td>
<td>11/26/2015</td>
<td>Transfer</td>
<td>Supporting fund</td>
<td>950.00</td>
<td>956.26</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Journal</td>
<td>11/30/2015</td>
<td>NUFS</td>
<td>Sodexo</td>
<td>-5.75</td>
<td>950.51</td>
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<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>12/08/2015</td>
<td>Mrs. Windy Sunshine</td>
<td>Invoice #1234</td>
<td>-109.00</td>
<td>841.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>12/08/2015</td>
<td>Border's</td>
<td>Invoice #9876</td>
<td>-148.75</td>
<td>692.76</td>
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<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>12/08/2015</td>
<td>Fun Fun DJ, LLC</td>
<td>Invoices date 11/22/15</td>
<td>-222.75</td>
<td>470.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>01/09/2016</td>
<td>Good Food Restaurant</td>
<td>Lunch Talk 12/22/2015</td>
<td>-340.00</td>
<td>130.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>02/10/2016</td>
<td>Up All Night Coffee Shop</td>
<td>Meeting 1/12/2016</td>
<td>-74.25</td>
<td>55.76</td>
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<tr>
<td>Check</td>
<td>03/11/2016</td>
<td>Mr. Happy Summer</td>
<td>Voucher#123456</td>
<td>-80.16</td>
<td>-24.40</td>
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<tr>
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<td>04/12/2016</td>
<td>Transfer</td>
<td>From #03 To #00</td>
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<td>75.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>05/13/2016</td>
<td>NUFS</td>
<td>IVUSDNPB1 #37106 PKG</td>
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<td>69.85</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Journal</td>
<td>05/14/2016</td>
<td>Deposit</td>
<td>#38162</td>
<td>346.50</td>
<td>416.35</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Journal</td>
<td>06/15/2016</td>
<td>Deposit</td>
<td>#38163</td>
<td>165.00</td>
<td>581.35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL** $581.35
All transactions should be recorded in the organization’s ledger book and include, at minimum, the date, description, and amount of each transaction. A running balance should always be included with each entry.

Ledger sheets are available online.

### Ledger Record

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
<th>(6)</th>
<th>(7)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Voucher</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>√</td>
<td>Checks</td>
<td>Deposits</td>
<td>Balance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At the end of every month, the treasurer is responsible for balancing the group’s ledger book with a COFO staff member.
Vouchers

- This form is to be completed for every transaction request. COFO will only accept vouchers completed in ink; signed by both the organization’s president AND treasurer; and submitted by the organization’s president OR treasurer.
- There are four types of transactions:
  1. Reimbursement
  2. Payment
  3. Check Advance
  4. Transfer
Sample (Voucher & Ledger)

VOUCHER & LEDGER

COFO requires all student group officers to maintain their student organization COFO account by maintaining COFO vouchers and a ledger, which is used to record credits and debits.

Sample voucher:

Date: 8.1.2016
ACCOUNT NO.: Y1
ACCOUNT NAME: "Good Health Club"
TYPE OF TRANSACTION: Payment
PAY: Andrea, Peter
THE SUM OF: One Hundred 00

If this check is to be mailed, please provide an address below. If not, the check will be held in at SOFO for pick-up by the Treasurer or President of the student organization.

ADDRESS: Pick-up

SOFO COPY
## Recording a Transaction in the ledger

### Sample ledger:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ledger Record</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Voucher</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>Checks</th>
<th>Deposits</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7/1/2016</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>ALLOCATION 2016</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$250.00</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8/1/2016</td>
<td>760173</td>
<td>ANDREA PETER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>($150.00)</td>
<td>$150.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>BALANCE</td>
<td></td>
<td>$150.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reimbursements

- Reimburse funds spent by an individual to cover the expenses associated with an organization’s activities.
- Are initiated once the president or treasurer submits a completed voucher with proper documentation.
  *Paperwork including a voucher and receipt(s) must be complete. It will not be accepted piecemeal.*
- Cannot be made to individuals who pay out of pocket for any services obtained by contract.
**Proper Documentation**

**NOTE:** Student organizations are prohibited from using vendors who do not provide itemized receipts

- Receipts can be originals or email attachments
- Expenditures (i.e., receipts and invoices) are itemized
- Receipts submitted for reimbursement must be less than 60 days old
- **The vendor’s name, address, and phone number** should appear on the receipts
- Receipts must demonstrate that the purchase is paid in full or has a zero balance
Proper Documentation (con’t)

- Purchase made online
  - Payment confirmation
  - Order receipt

- If a purchase was paid by personal check and does not reflect the payment made, a copy of the front and back of the cleared check must be obtained from the payer’s bank

- COFO CANNOT reimburse for the following:
  - Alcohol, or, alcohol related purchases
  - Tobacco
  - Illinois sales tax
  - Out of pocket payments for goods and services acquired pursuant to contract
  - Personal store credit, airline miles and airline ticket exchange credit
Consistent with University policy, COFO will not include Illinois Sales Tax in reimbursements.

Tax-exempt forms are available for pick up from the group advisor or by the elected president and treasurer. (FSM-Tax-exempt form can be found online. Speak with advisor.)

Tax-exempt forms are valid for a specific date and purchase.

Tax-exempt forms are for organization purposes only.
These receipts are itemized.
They also show the vendors' name, address, phone number, and payment type clearly.
The total amount does not include sales tax.
Sample Receipts

- This receipt has an itemization, or listing, of what was purchased. It is accompanied by a credit card receipt.

Remember!
- Sales Tax cannot be reimbursed.
- A credit card receipt on its own is never sufficient.
- With the exception of contractual gratuity, tips are not to exceed 20%.
This hotel invoice indicates the invoice was paid.

Notice it also contains the necessary payment information.

It is therefore acceptable documentation for reimbursement.
Payments and Sales Tax

- Payments are used to pay a vendor directly from an organization’s COFO account for goods and services.
- Proper documentation includes:
  - An original invoice from a vendor
  - An original registration/dues form
  - A contract approved by the University and payable to a vendor for services
- Consistent with University policy, COFO will not include Illinois Sales Tax in payments. Other types of tax may be payable so please consult with COFO when in doubt!
- Contact your group advisor for the tax-exemption form, which are available for pick up by the president or treasurer.
- Tax-Exempt forms are only provided for specific purchases, so the officer must know the details of the purchase prior to pick up.
- Tax-Exempt forms are for organization purposes only.
Contracts

- Contracts must be used when paying for any sort of service.
- Plan accordingly. Contracts can take up to two weeks to process
  - Some examples of applicable personal services include coaching, refereeing, copy editing, parking valet, musical performances, and disc jockeying.

- Contracts must:
  - Be completed in ink
  - Be signed by a University official and/or an organization advisor

Students do not have authority to sign a University contract

CofO cannot reimburse students who pay out of pocket for any contractual services
Check Advance ("CA")

- A check advance can be used for a future purchase. To obtain a check advance, a voucher must be submitted. Supporting documentation is necessary to complete and close the transaction after the event/purchase occurs.
- Check advances are in the form of a check made payable to either the president or treasurer only.
- Check advances can be made payable for an amount up to $500.
- Groups may take out one check advance at a time.
- Check advances must be reconciled within 30 days. Overdue check advances will cause the account to be frozen.
- Sales tax cannot be paid using a check advance.
To reconcile a CA, complete a Check Advance Reconciliation form and submit the receipts associated with the CA.

Receipts and documentation requirements follow the same guideline as a Reimbursement.

**Underspent?**
Deposit the remaining funds at the COFO office.

**Overspent?**
Turn in a voucher for the amount overspent along with the receipts used to reconcile the CA. COFO will reimburse for overspent CA’s.
Transfers may be made between COFO accounts. Only a completed voucher is needed; supporting documentation is not necessary.

Fund transfers to/from student organizations to/from a University department can be processed by the University department. The student organization must provide the University department with the student organization’s COFO chart string.

Deposits to COFO accounts are made at COFO in Abbott Hall.
- Cash must be hand delivered and receipted. (DO NOT place cash in the COFO mailbox.)
- Checks can be dropped off in the COFO mailbox.
- Keep copies of the checks you are depositing and track them in the ledger.

Please make all checks payable to Northwestern University and note your COFO account number (e.g., M-58) on the checks.
Bank Fees you may encounter

- **Stop Payment Check Fee:**
  For any lost or stolen checks that require re-issuance of a new check without the original check, a stop-payment fee will be charged to your group's account in the amount of $35 per check.

- **Returned Check Fee:**
  For any checks that group officers deposit into the COFO accounts that are returned for any reason (i.e., non-sufficient funds, the account is closed), a fee of $35 will be charged to your group's account for each returned check.

  **Group officers will be responsible for following up with the writer of the check**

- **Overdraft Fee:**
  If the COFO account is in a deficit, a fee of $35 will be added to the account and the account will be frozen. Group officers will receive an email from COFO notifying them of the fee and the group officer will have to follow up with COFO and resolve the deficit issue within 30 days.
COFO Checks

- COFO will process all check requests on Friday, so please make sure to submit the voucher request as soon as you have **ALL** of the paperwork ready. **Paperwork will not be accepted piecemeal.**
- **Only** an organization’s president and/or treasurer may sign out checks at COFO.
- COFO checks are **valid for 90 days**. Treasurers should make sure they are picked up and delivered to the payee in a timely fashion.
- Once a check is issued, it cannot be cancelled or reissued without a memo explaining the reason. **Groups may also be liable for a stop check fee.**
- All checks mailed out and over 90 days old remain the responsibility of the student group. **Student organizations requesting reissuance of a check not cashed before 90-day deadline will incur a $15 reissuance fee.**
NUFinancial Charges

- **What is a NUFinancial Charge?**
  - a University Service bill charged to an organization’s COFO account via the financial systems that requires the student to provide a Chart String number for a specific service.

- **What is a University Service?**
  - Some examples include: Printing, Room Reservations, NU Dining, and Parking Coupons.

**Through NUFinancial System, the charges can take up to 30 days to post to an account**
Ledger Balancing

- **At the end of every month,** the treasurer is responsible for balancing the group’s ledger book.

- **Officers should balance ledgers before officer transition.** Newly-elected officers should begin their term with an up-to-date ledger and should receive current records along with the group’s voucher book.

- **Reconciliation Forms** are available at the COFO office.
Why is my account frozen?

- **Reasons why my account may be frozen:**
  - Treasurer has not completed COFO training.
  - The account is in deficit.
  - Account not activated.
  - No signature cards for president and/or treasurer.
  - Outstanding check advance.
  - Account not balanced at the end of the term.
  - The group’s advisor, or recognizing body, requests that the account be frozen.
  - A University school/department requests the account be frozen and specifies cause.
What happens if my account is frozen?

If your account is frozen you may not be able to:

- Pick up Checks
- Rent Rooms
- Place NU Dining Orders
- Receive Tax-Exempt Forms
- Turn in New Vouchers or Spend from the Account

**The account will be released when you resolve the outstanding issue(s) and verify resolution with the COFO office**
As affiliates of Northwestern University, student organizations must abide by the same regulations as the University when donating to external institutions. The Fundraising for Other Charitable Organizations will guide you through the process.

For more information, contact COFO at cofo@northwestern.edu or (312) 503-1365.
Questions?

Please contact the COFO office at cofo@northwestern.edu
Phone: (312) 503-1365