

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	742	3.5	380	7.0
19 years old	1,710	8.0	740	13.7
20 years old	2,204	10.3	671	12.4
21 years old	2,067	9.7	626	11.6
22 years old	1,861	8.7	440	8.2
23 years old	904	4.2	263	4.9
24 years old	1,156	5.4	267	5.0
25 years or older	10,751	50.3	2,005	37.2
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	8,422	39.3	2,781	51.5
Graduate or professional	13,003	60.7	2,617	48.5
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	1,576	7.4	829	15.4
2nd year	1,875	8.8	684	12.7
3rd year	1,941	9.1	666	12.3
4th year or higher	3,028	14.1	601	11.1
Graduate or professional				
1st year	5,736	26.8	1,164	21.6
2nd year	3,835	17.9	701	13.0
3rd year	1,388	6.5	331	6.1
4th year or higher	2,026	9.5	418	7.7
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	1,959	9.2	389	7.2
2015	3,103	14.5	667	12.4
2016	3,331	15.6	937	17.4
2017	5,042	23.6	1,270	23.5
2018 or 2019	7,967	37.2	2,130	39.5

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	2,422	11.3	652	12.1
No	18,984	88.7	4,741	87.9
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	13,029	61.3	3,102	58.0
Black only	1,268	6.0	272	5.1
Asian only	4,903	23.1	1,376	25.7
Other/multi race	2,042	9.6	599	11.2
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	10,396	48.5	3,133	58.0
Man	10,653	49.7	2,168	40.2
Other	376	1.8	97	1.8
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	17,282	81.1	4,263	79.3
Gay or lesbian only	985	4.6	218	4.1
Other/multiple categories	2,791	13.1	827	15.4
Decline to state	257	1.2	67	1.2
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	15,261	71.3	3,595	66.7
No	6,129	28.7	1,797	33.3
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	4,964	24.3	1,297	25.3
No	15,453	75.7	3,830	74.7

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...</i>												
<i>Campus officials would take the report seriously?</i>												
Not at all	1.6	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	S	S
A little	5.0	0.3	11.9	0.8	3.4	0.4	5.0	0.8	1.3	0.3	14.7	3.4
Somewhat	19.2	0.5	34.2	1.0	16.9	0.8	21.9	1.3	9.1	0.6	37.8	4.4
Very	42.4	0.6	36.6	1.2	48.5	1.2	43.4	1.5	40.9	1.3	27.1	4.0
Extremely	31.9	0.6	13.4	0.7	30.5	1.1	28.3	1.4	47.5	1.3	19.0	4.0
<i>Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?</i>												
Not at all	3.3	0.2	6.8	0.7	1.4	0.3	3.8	0.6	2.1	0.4	9.0	2.5
A little	8.0	0.3	16.6	0.9	5.2	0.5	7.9	0.8	4.1	0.5	22.1	4.3
Somewhat	30.2	0.5	43.0	1.1	27.7	1.1	38.0	1.4	19.6	1.0	34.5	4.7
Very	39.2	0.6	27.1	1.0	45.5	1.2	37.4	1.3	43.1	1.3	27.6	4.4
Extremely	19.3	0.5	6.5	0.5	20.1	0.9	12.9	1.0	31.1	1.2	6.7	2.7

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else's appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?</i>												
Yes	21.4	0.5	42.0	1.3	12.3	0.7	32.2	1.5	9.1	0.8	42.4	4.7
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	23.5	1.1	23.4	1.4	19.9	2.9	29.7	2.2	14.8	3.0	27.5	6.4
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	47.2	1.4	54.1	1.8	48.6	3.2	44.3	2.8	29.3	3.7	55.6	8.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	25.5	1.2	24.5	1.7	17.7	2.6	27.8	2.4	31.1	4.3	34.8	6.3
Sought help from either person's friends	16.1	0.8	22.6	1.6	9.1	1.7	16.8	2.3	3.1	1.5	20.7	6.3
Sought help from someone else	9.3	0.8	11.1	1.2	5.7	1.6	10.5	2.0	5.1	2.0	11.9	4.5
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.4	0.6	3.3	0.6	11.0	2.2	4.2	1.1	5.5	2.1	12.2	4.9
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	14.6	0.9	11.5	1.1	15.6	2.4	15.5	2.0	22.5	3.3	7.0	3.6
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	17.5	1.1	17.7	1.4	16.5	2.4	15.8	2.0	20.4	3.2	20.0	6.8

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	13.6	1.0	12.0	1.4	14.0	2.9	13.0	1.5	20.2	3.4	8.8	4.0
Other	2.8	0.5	2.2	0.5	2.9	1.1	4.6	1.5	S	S	-	-
No	78.6	0.5	58.0	1.3	87.7	0.7	67.8	1.5	90.9	0.8	57.6	4.7
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?</i>												
Yes	5.4	0.3	11.0	0.8	2.7	0.4	8.4	1.0	2.1	0.4	12.6	3.3
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	16.6	2.2	22.6	3.1	6.6	3.3	18.2	4.7	S	S	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	68.6	2.3	73.1	2.8	72.7	6.0	69.4	4.5	56.5	9.5	40.2	15.0
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	16.3	1.8	19.0	2.9	18.4	5.4	14.5	3.9	12.6	6.1	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	29.2	2.0	34.5	3.1	19.1	5.8	41.2	5.2	-	-	S	S
Sought help from someone else	16.2	2.0	18.3	2.9	17.6	5.6	17.3	4.6	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	10.9	1.8	9.2	2.1	17.7	5.6	11.5	3.5	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	8.5	1.3	7.6	1.7	S	S	3.9	1.7	21.9	7.5	24.2	12.9

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	10.8	2.0	9.8	2.1	13.2	6.0	7.0	3.0	S	S	43.0	15.9
Did nothing for another reason	10.3	1.8	6.9	2.0	12.9	5.9	4.6	2.1	31.0	9.0	S	S
Other	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.1	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
No	94.6	0.3	89.0	0.8	97.3	0.4	91.6	1.0	97.9	0.4	87.4	3.3
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?</i>												
Yes	9.0	0.3	21.3	1.1	4.4	0.4	12.9	1.0	2.4	0.4	20.9	3.8
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	9.9	1.2	11.8	1.8	9.3	3.7	7.0	2.5	10.7	5.5	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	60.3	1.9	66.5	2.6	62.7	5.7	51.3	4.7	48.8	8.9	59.0	11.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	14.5	1.4	17.0	2.1	7.1	2.6	15.8	3.5	11.0	5.6	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	32.2	2.0	35.3	2.7	15.8	3.9	39.3	5.0	15.8	5.4	39.8	11.7
Sought help from someone else	12.0	1.5	11.1	1.7	7.1	2.8	18.6	4.4	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.6	0.6	3.6	1.0	5.4	2.4	S	S	-	-	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.2	1.3	6.4	1.3	11.4	4.0	13.3	3.5	12.6	5.7	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	13.6	1.3	14.6	1.8	5.8	2.4	15.2	3.1	14.6	5.7	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	17.4	1.6	12.5	2.0	13.9	3.6	24.9	4.5	27.7	6.8	19.6	9.6
Other	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	S	S	3.1	1.6	-	-	S	S
No	91.0	0.3	78.7	1.1	95.6	0.4	87.1	1.0	97.6	0.4	79.1	3.8
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?</i>												
Yes	11.7	0.4	27.7	1.1	4.2	0.4	20.7	1.2	2.4	0.4	24.7	4.2
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	41.5	1.7	45.4	2.3	23.8	4.7	43.3	3.3	28.5	8.2	46.3	9.5
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	55.8	1.9	60.2	2.3	62.3	5.5	51.2	3.3	39.1	9.3	49.0	9.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	21.5	1.5	21.8	2.1	15.1	4.6	25.1	2.8	8.5	4.0	29.3	8.7
Sought help from either person's friends	36.2	1.5	36.6	2.0	24.5	4.2	41.7	3.1	26.7	8.3	31.3	9.7
Sought help from someone else	19.5	1.3	18.1	1.6	15.4	3.7	24.1	3.1	8.2	4.1	30.6	10.0
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.6	7.1	3.1	4.0	1.4	-	-	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.2	1.0	7.1	1.2	5.9	2.6	9.2	1.9	26.9	7.6	15.1	6.4
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	9.8	1.0	10.4	1.4	5.1	2.5	8.2	1.8	16.3	5.6	17.0	6.5
Did nothing for another reason	7.0	0.8	5.8	1.1	9.9	3.2	5.1	1.6	18.8	6.0	12.4	5.7

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	1.5	0.4	2.0	0.6	-	-	1.6	0.9	-	-	-	-
No	88.3	0.4	72.3	1.1	95.8	0.4	79.3	1.2	97.6	0.4	75.3	4.2

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	18.2	0.5	2.3	0.4	20.8	1.0	5.0	0.7	34.7	1.2	4.3	1.7
A little	28.1	0.6	12.1	0.6	36.1	1.2	25.7	1.3	33.7	1.4	16.2	3.5
Somewhat	32.7	0.7	37.8	1.0	33.4	1.2	38.7	1.3	25.1	1.2	39.1	4.7
Very	15.2	0.4	33.8	1.0	7.3	0.7	23.7	1.2	4.7	0.6	22.0	4.7
Extremely	5.7	0.3	14.1	0.7	2.4	0.4	7.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	18.4	4.2
<i>How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	60.2	0.5	21.8	1.0	57.7	1.0	66.1	1.4	85.4	0.9	32.3	4.2
A little	25.4	0.5	37.1	0.9	30.8	1.0	26.4	1.3	12.2	0.8	33.8	4.5
Somewhat	10.6	0.4	27.6	1.1	9.8	0.7	6.0	0.6	2.3	0.4	22.5	4.2
Very	2.7	0.2	10.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	S	S	5.7	2.0
Extremely	1.0	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	5.7	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?</i>												
Not at all	11.8	0.5	3.4	0.4	16.0	0.9	4.6	0.6	17.1	1.0	19.0	3.9
A little	26.6	0.6	15.1	0.8	33.5	1.1	18.1	1.0	32.9	1.3	23.3	3.8
Somewhat	39.1	0.6	43.3	1.3	37.5	1.0	43.4	1.4	35.3	1.2	43.8	4.5
Very	19.9	0.4	33.4	1.1	11.8	0.7	28.9	1.2	13.5	0.9	13.9	3.0
Extremely	2.6	0.2	4.9	0.5	1.2	0.2	5.0	0.6	1.2	0.3	-	-
<i>How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?</i>												
Not at all	10.7	0.4	11.2	0.7	9.8	0.7	11.3	0.9	10.7	0.9	13.8	3.4
A little	25.1	0.5	30.4	1.1	24.1	1.0	23.8	1.2	23.1	1.0	27.5	4.1
Somewhat	36.7	0.6	38.5	1.1	36.4	1.1	37.6	1.2	35.2	1.2	37.5	4.6
Very	21.8	0.4	15.6	0.7	24.4	1.0	22.1	1.1	23.7	1.0	15.8	3.1
Extremely	5.7	0.3	4.2	0.5	5.3	0.5	5.3	0.7	7.3	0.6	5.4	2.4
<i>How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?</i>												
Not at all	2.8	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.4	2.7	0.5	3.2	0.4	8.4	2.8
A little	12.3	0.4	13.1	0.7	10.3	0.8	14.0	1.1	12.3	0.9	17.4	3.5
Somewhat	42.0	0.7	44.8	1.2	41.9	1.2	42.4	1.3	39.9	1.4	42.2	5.3
Very	37.5	0.6	34.7	1.1	40.4	1.2	34.8	1.3	38.6	1.3	31.2	4.3
Extremely	5.5	0.3	5.4	0.6	4.9	0.5	6.1	0.7	6.0	0.6	S	S

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	4.5	0.3	4.5	0.4	3.9	0.5	5.1	0.6	4.4	0.5	12.2	3.4
A little	17.3	0.4	23.9	0.9	14.6	0.8	19.2	1.2	14.5	0.8	16.2	3.3
Somewhat	40.2	0.7	45.9	1.2	38.4	1.1	43.5	1.4	36.2	1.3	39.2	4.9
Very	32.2	0.6	23.4	1.1	37.1	1.3	27.6	1.3	36.4	1.3	28.1	4.2
Extremely	5.7	0.3	2.4	0.3	5.9	0.5	4.6	0.6	8.4	0.6	4.2	1.8
<i>How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	11.9	0.4	18.7	0.9	9.6	0.7	14.4	1.1	7.4	0.6	25.3	4.0
A little	23.4	0.5	33.5	1.0	20.9	1.0	26.0	1.4	17.3	1.0	28.5	4.0
Somewhat	35.9	0.7	33.9	1.1	37.7	1.1	35.6	1.5	36.4	1.3	27.3	4.0
Very	23.8	0.6	12.2	0.8	27.1	1.1	19.4	1.2	31.2	1.3	18.3	4.3
Extremely	5.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	4.8	0.5	4.6	0.6	7.7	0.8	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>												
Office of Equity (including Title IX Coordinator)	50.0	0.7	56.3	1.1	47.9	1.2	56.7	1.5	42.7	1.4	71.7	4.5
CARE (Center for Awareness, Response, and Education)	50.8	0.5	82.5	0.8	32.4	1.1	78.4	1.4	30.0	1.1	71.1	4.9
CAPS (Counseling and Psychological Services)	82.0	0.5	98.0	0.3	78.7	1.0	96.5	0.6	65.9	1.3	92.9	2.8
Religious and Spiritual Life	31.4	0.6	40.7	1.0	26.2	1.0	41.8	1.5	23.5	1.1	41.3	4.6
Northwestern University Police	85.1	0.5	81.7	0.9	86.1	0.8	89.3	0.8	84.6	0.9	77.7	4.1
Northwestern University Health Service	78.0	0.5	74.8	1.0	81.1	0.9	77.4	1.2	77.6	1.1	80.6	3.6
None of the above	3.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	3.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	8.0	0.7	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	3.6	0.2	2.9	0.4	3.6	0.5	1.8	0.3	5.0	0.6	3.0	1.4
A little	12.6	0.4	13.0	0.7	14.0	0.7	10.5	0.8	12.3	0.9	10.7	2.7
Somewhat	34.1	0.6	36.3	1.0	34.4	1.2	33.4	1.2	33.1	1.2	26.8	4.0
Very	37.2	0.6	34.2	1.2	37.8	1.1	40.0	1.4	36.6	1.3	42.1	4.9
Extremely	12.7	0.5	13.7	0.8	10.2	0.7	14.3	1.0	13.0	1.0	17.3	3.6
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Not at all	3.9	0.2	2.4	0.3	4.4	0.5	2.3	0.5	5.4	0.6	6.1	2.3
A little	12.6	0.5	11.6	0.6	14.7	0.8	9.5	0.9	13.5	0.8	8.6	2.7
Somewhat	37.8	0.5	35.6	1.1	40.7	1.1	35.2	1.4	38.3	1.3	36.7	4.9
Very	33.9	0.6	34.9	1.2	31.7	1.0	39.1	1.5	32.7	1.3	27.8	3.8
Extremely	11.7	0.4	15.4	0.9	8.5	0.7	13.9	0.9	10.2	0.8	20.8	4.1
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	7.6	0.3	8.8	0.6	7.9	0.7	5.3	0.7	7.8	0.7	7.6	2.3
A little	16.8	0.4	20.5	0.8	17.2	0.9	15.1	0.8	15.1	0.9	17.8	3.6
Somewhat	36.4	0.6	35.4	1.1	41.1	1.2	34.5	1.4	34.6	1.3	28.5	4.1
Very	28.2	0.6	22.7	1.0	26.0	1.0	30.7	1.3	32.2	1.3	28.8	4.1
Extremely	11.0	0.4	12.6	0.8	7.9	0.7	14.4	1.0	10.4	0.9	17.3	3.6

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	15.6	0.4	18.1	0.9	15.8	0.9	12.8	0.9	15.3	1.0	16.3	3.1
A little	23.7	0.5	28.9	1.0	20.8	0.9	25.3	1.1	22.0	1.1	21.0	3.6
Somewhat	35.3	0.6	32.2	1.1	37.4	1.2	36.2	1.4	35.3	1.3	30.5	4.9
Very	18.7	0.5	14.3	0.9	21.1	0.9	16.5	1.2	20.6	1.1	19.6	3.7
Extremely	6.7	0.4	6.5	0.5	4.8	0.6	9.2	0.9	6.7	0.7	12.5	3.2
<i>As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	90.9	0.6	95.6	0.7	88.3	1.3	91.7	1.5	91.4	1.1	100.0	0.0
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	97.1	0.3	90.7	1.1	97.4	0.5	97.3	0.7	98.8	0.5	100.0	0.0
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	92.0	0.7	90.5	1.1	88.1	1.3	98.3	0.7	94.0	0.9	100.0	0.0
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	66.3	1.1	63.0	1.9	58.9	1.9	76.2	1.7	71.6	1.9	60.6	9.0
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	94.1	0.5	90.1	1.2	93.4	0.9	92.9	1.1	96.4	0.8	97.4	2.3
No	9.1	0.6	4.4	0.7	11.7	1.3	8.3	1.5	8.6	1.1	-	-

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	94.1	0.4	95.4	0.6	91.9	0.9	96.9	0.7	92.2	0.9	98.1	1.2
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	98.0	0.2	96.6	0.5	98.6	0.4	97.9	0.6	98.9	0.4	98.8	1.1
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	91.0	0.5	90.7	0.8	83.8	1.3	97.8	0.6	91.5	0.8	91.5	3.2
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	65.9	0.7	63.5	1.4	56.5	1.5	74.7	1.7	68.5	1.6	68.3	6.0
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	93.4	0.4	91.9	0.7	92.5	0.9	94.5	0.8	94.6	0.8	95.0	2.7
No	5.9	0.4	4.6	0.6	8.1	0.9	3.1	0.7	7.8	0.9	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	9.8	0.6	22.6	0.9
Penetration	3.3	0.4	11.6	0.8
Physical force only	1.4	0.2	5.3	0.5
Completed	0.8	0.2	2.8	0.4
Attempted	0.6	0.2	3.1	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.9	0.3	6.0	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.4
Sexual touching	7.7	0.6	17.5	0.9
Physical force only	5.4	0.5	12.8	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.7	0.3	6.7	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.8	0.3	4.9	0.5
Penetration	1.2	0.2	2.3	0.4
Physical force only	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2
Completed	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
Attempted	S	S	0.6	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.4	0.1
Sexual touching	1.0	0.2	3.6	0.4
Physical force only	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.2	0.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	2.7	0.5	7.6	0.8
Penetration	1.2	0.3	2.7	0.5
Physical force only	S	S	0.7	0.3
Completed	S	S	0.5	0.3
Attempted	S	S	0.4	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	1.7	0.3	5.7	0.7
Physical force only	0.7	0.2	3.0	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.1	0.2	2.9	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.3
Penetration	S	S	0.4	0.2
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Completed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attempted	0.0	0.0	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.4	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.3
Physical force only	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	9.6	2.8	20.9	4.1
Penetration	5.1	2.0	12.2	3.3
Physical force only	5.1	2.0	5.6	2.0
Completed	2.8	1.4	3.3	1.5
Attempted	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	7.3	2.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	6.7	2.5	13.4	3.6
Physical force only	5.2	2.1	8.5	3.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.7	1.5	7.8	2.9
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	6.2	0.3	19.8	1.2	4.4	0.5	5.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	9.9	1.8	8.3	3.5	S	S	14.7	3.7	6.9	2.6	35.9	16.8
Other/multiple categories	19.4	1.2	31.1	2.1	9.1	1.9	15.7	3.6	S	S	18.4	4.4
Decline to state	13.4	3.5	34.4	10.5	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	9.6	0.9	25.1	2.4	7.2	2.1	7.7	1.9	S	S	17.3	8.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.0	0.3	22.2	1.0	4.7	0.5	7.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	21.6	4.6
Race												
White only	9.1	0.4	24.8	1.3	5.3	0.7	8.8	1.1	1.7	0.4	23.9	5.1
Black only	9.2	1.7	19.8	3.9	S	S	15.1	5.3	-	-	S	S
Asian only	4.9	0.5	15.3	2.0	4.3	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	S	S
Other/multi race	10.1	1.1	26.4	2.7	5.6	1.9	8.7	2.4	S	S	12.8	6.6
Disability ⁵												
Yes	15.5	0.8	33.6	1.7	7.0	1.2	11.3	2.0	2.8	1.1	24.0	4.9
No	5.7	0.3	16.1	1.1	4.0	0.5	6.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	S	S
Marital status												
Married	0.7	0.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	9.8	0.4	22.6	0.9	6.2	0.6	7.7	0.8	1.9	0.4	20.5	4.3

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	2.9	0.3	11.1	1.3	2.4	0.5	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	S	S
2nd Year	2.8	0.3	9.3	1.2	1.4	0.5	3.7	1.0	-	-	S	S
3rd Year	5.0	0.5	11.1	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.0	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	3.7	0.5	8.3	1.3	S	S	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.7	13.2	6.2
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	3.5	0.4	11.3	1.2	3.7	0.6	3.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	S	S
2nd Year	5.8	0.5	17.0	1.7	4.2	0.8	6.8	1.4	S	S	23.2	10.0
3rd Year	12.6	0.9	24.7	1.8	8.1	1.9	10.6	1.8	S	S	25.9	8.5
4th Year or higher	14.6	1.0	30.9	2.1	8.0	1.9	8.2	1.5	4.1	1.1	31.5	8.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	93.7	0.4	88.4	0.8	97.7	0.4
1 time	3.7	0.3	6.6	0.6	1.5	0.3
2 or more times	2.6	0.3	5.1	0.5	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	90.6	0.5	82.6	0.9	96.4	0.4
1 time	4.3	0.4	7.4	0.7	2.1	0.3
2 or more times	5.1	0.3	9.9	0.6	1.5	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	15.5	1.9	16.9	2.6	13.5	2.8	7.8	3.3	S	S
No	84.5	1.9	83.1	2.6	86.5	2.8	92.2	3.3	85.4	8.6
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	55.2	2.5	55.4	3.5	54.9	3.6	54.3	6.2	67.0	13.2
No	44.8	2.5	44.6	3.5	45.1	3.6	45.7	6.2	33.0	13.2
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	21.7	2.2	27.9	2.9	12.9	3.5	30.7	6.1	20.3	9.9
Fraternity house	17.3	1.7	11.8	1.9	25.2	3.2	10.3	3.7	S	S
Sorority house	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	1.1	0.6	S	S	1.8	0.9	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	17.7	1.9	22.0	2.7	11.5	2.7	20.2	5.1	39.9	15.3
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	7.9	1.3	2.8	1.1	15.1	2.8	7.9	3.7	0.0	0.0
Other non-residential building	6.2	1.4	6.9	2.0	5.1	1.7	S	S	S	S
Outdoor or recreational space	3.9	1.1	3.0	1.1	5.2	2.2	S	S	S	S
Some other place	22.9	2.3	23.5	3.0	22.2	3.3	19.9	4.6	24.1	11.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	87.7	1.6	84.2	2.3	92.6	2.0	89.3	4.0
2 persons	7.8	1.3	10.0	2.0	4.6	1.6	5.3	2.8
3 or more persons	4.5	1.1	5.8	1.5	2.7	1.3	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	99.2	0.4	99.6	0.3	98.6	0.9	29.5	5.9
Woman	S	S	S	S	S	S	70.5	5.6
Other gender identity	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Don't know	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	75.4	2.2	73.5	2.8	78.2	3.2	83.7	4.4
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	2.6	0.9	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.5	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	23.1	2.2	26.4	2.7	18.4	3.4	7.5	3.3
Unsure about association with [University]	2.9	0.9	2.8	1.1	2.9	1.5	7.6	3.2

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimization of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	24.7	2.3	34.8	3.5	10.3	2.6	22.3	4.7
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	8.7	1.3	11.2	2.0	5.3	1.8	11.1	5.2
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	2.6	0.9	3.2	1.3	S	S	S	S
Friend	35.1	2.6	37.8	3.4	31.3	4.2	46.6	7.3
Classmate	15.9	1.8	18.2	2.5	12.7	2.8	10.1	4.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	23.9	2.3	27.1	3.1	19.4	3.0	26.8	5.6
Did not know or recognize this person	18.6	2.2	11.6	2.3	28.4	4.3	7.8	3.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	70.3	2.9	56.4	5.9	75.8	3.6
No	17.5	2.4	31.8	6.3	11.7	2.5
Don't know	12.2	2.4	11.8	3.7	12.4	2.9
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	10.0	2.5	11.7	3.5	9.4	3.3
No	51.7	3.3	52.4	5.8	51.4	4.4
Don't know	38.3	3.5	35.9	5.6	39.2	4.1
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	85.2	2.5	60.0	6.3	95.3	2.1
No	14.8	2.5	40.0	6.3	4.7	2.1
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	14.0	2.2	16.5	4.3	13.1	2.7
No	86.0	2.2	83.5	4.3	86.9	2.7
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	2.5	1.1	S	S	2.9	1.4
I suspect, but I am not certain	14.4	3.0	18.9	6.3	12.6	2.6
No	69.4	3.4	74.8	6.3	67.2	4.0
Don't know	13.7	2.7	4.6	2.4	17.4	3.5

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	29.9	2.9	40.0	8.9	27.3	3.2
No	41.7	3.8	38.8	7.0	42.5	4.3
Not sure	28.3	3.2	21.1	7.0	30.2	3.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	48.3	7.3	75.6	4.3	100.0	0.0	74.7	7.9
No	6.1	2.7	11.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	10.2	5.1
Don't know	45.6	7.0	12.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	15.1	7.1
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	6.7	3.2	9.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	28.6	6.8	36.4	5.7	S	S	51.1	10.5
Don't know	64.6	7.0	54.2	5.9	73.8	25.1	48.9	10.5
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	45.4	7.3	88.4	3.5	100.0	0.0	93.1	4.3
No	54.6	7.3	11.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	100.0	0.0	96.9	1.5	100.0	0.0	93.8	3.9

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	S	S	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	94.8	2.8	86.4	3.5	100.0	0.0	94.8	4.6
Don't know	S	S	5.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	12.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	100.0	0.0	69.2	5.8	100.0	0.0	68.3	9.2
Not sure	0.0	0.0	18.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	21.6	8.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimitizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	71.5	2.1	70.4	2.9	82.8	4.7	65.5	3.9	73.1	3.5
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	33.4	3.0	33.5	4.1	61.0	6.7	22.7	3.9	33.2	3.8
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	50.3	2.8	61.0	3.4	76.7	5.1	54.9	4.3	34.9	3.9
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	30.8	2.6	38.7	3.2	51.6	7.2	33.7	4.0	19.4	3.4
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	18.5	2.4	21.6	3.1	27.1	6.4	19.4	3.7	14.1	3.1
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	26.2	2.2	34.9	3.0	54.1	6.8	27.4	3.8	13.6	3.3
Feeling numb or detached	46.6	3.0	58.1	4.0	73.2	6.5	52.3	4.4	30.0	4.0
Headaches or stomach aches	15.8	2.0	18.6	2.8	28.8	5.8	14.6	3.8	11.7	3.2
Eating problems or disorders	16.0	2.0	19.5	2.6	33.3	6.5	14.1	2.7	10.8	2.9
Increased drug or alcohol use	21.0	2.0	29.2	3.0	42.4	6.5	24.0	3.5	9.1	2.4
None of the above	14.0	1.5	12.2	2.0	S	S	15.4	2.6	16.6	2.8

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	24.6	2.8	31.1	3.6	42.1	7.1	26.7	4.4	15.4	4.0
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	45.1	2.9	57.3	3.4	76.3	4.9	49.7	4.2	27.6	4.5
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	8.3	1.6	9.3	2.1	10.8	4.1	8.6	2.5	6.8	2.2
Difficulty going to work	16.6	2.1	17.1	2.6	24.0	5.8	14.3	3.1	16.0	3.1
Withdrew from some or all classes	10.6	1.6	12.8	2.0	18.7	4.9	10.4	2.5	7.4	2.3
Changed my residence or housing situation	5.2	1.4	7.2	2.0	18.2	6.3	2.9	1.4	S	S
Changed my career plan	2.7	0.8	4.6	1.3	S	S	5.2	1.7	0.0	0.0
Considered dropping out of school	8.8	1.7	13.5	2.7	25.2	5.2	8.8	3.4	2.1	1.1
Changed major or college	2.5	0.7	4.2	1.3	S	S	4.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
None of the above	49.5	2.8	37.2	3.0	20.8	4.7	43.8	4.1	67.1	4.9

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?</i>										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	10.0	1.7	13.9	2.3	27.1	5.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	1.8
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	87.6	1.3	89.0	1.8	95.9	2.5	86.3	2.3	85.5	2.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	61.1	5.8
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	7.5	3.3
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	22.0	6.0
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	16.1	4.3
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	S	S
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	6.1	2.6
Feeling numb or detached	20.0	4.7
Headaches or stomach aches	6.2	2.8
Eating problems or disorders	6.7	4.6
Increased drug or alcohol use	13.7	4.7
None of the above	34.7	5.6
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	8.6	3.7
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	14.1	4.2
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	S	S
Difficulty going to work	9.7	4.0
Withdrew from some or all classes	S	S
Changed my residence or housing situation	0.0	0.0
Changed my career plan	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	9.7	3.9
Changed major or college	S	S
None of the above	76.3	6.5

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	7.1	3.5
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	67.0	5.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?⁴</i>												
Yes	40.5	3.5	51.8	6.4	36.2	4.6	21.4	3.6	22.0	7.6	S	S
No	59.5	3.5	48.2	6.4	63.8	4.6	78.6	3.6	78.0	7.6	98.0	1.8
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁵</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.6	2.2	9.6	5.1	8.3	2.4	8.8	2.4	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	27.0	3.9	20.3	7.1	28.9	4.5	12.4	2.8	25.3	9.7	13.0	6.7
I did not think anyone would believe me	8.5	2.3	S	S	10.0	2.8	S	S	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	54.6	4.3	51.5	9.2	55.5	5.1	69.4	3.9	20.3	12.7	62.1	8.0
I did not want the person to get into trouble	31.2	4.1	31.1	7.8	31.2	4.9	15.0	3.0	15.7	8.2	27.6	9.1
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.7	2.1	S	S	9.3	2.5	9.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.7	2.4	S	S	10.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I could handle it myself	50.9	4.2	56.2	8.6	49.5	5.3	68.4	4.3	55.0	12.9	61.9	10.1
I feared retaliation	8.0	2.1	S	S	8.2	2.6	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	S	S

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man					
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	25.0	4.2	22.8	9.4	25.6	4.8	10.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	10.0	2.5	S	S	11.6	3.1	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other reason	15.1	3.4	18.7	7.5	14.1	3.4	7.7	2.4	16.6	7.5	17.0	8.9
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁶</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	62.5	6.1	74.0	10.5	59.3	7.1	84.9	5.0	S	S	73.2	8.4
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	15.6	3.8	13.9	7.1	16.0	4.7	21.7	4.0	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	22.8	4.3	19.9	8.8	23.7	5.1	10.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	58.1	6.0	43.8	11.9	62.2	6.7	20.9	5.1	S	S	12.4	6.5

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	3.4	1.8	S	S	S	S	2.8	1.4	S	S	17.0	6.7
I might be counter-accused	6.7	2.5	15.8	8.0	S	S	4.7	2.6	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	53.5	6.0	21.4	10.2	62.6	6.7	35.6	5.7	29.5	21.6	36.5	11.1
Events like this seem common	40.1	6.0	36.6	11.5	41.1	6.4	50.2	5.9	50.1	31.5	22.9	9.6
My body showed involuntary arousal	18.9	4.1	28.7	11.2	16.1	4.6	3.3	1.8	S	S	14.1	7.2
Other reason	16.7	4.1	21.0	10.4	15.5	4.6	12.2	4.0	S	S	20.8	11.5

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁵</i>												
Friend	85.5	2.3	85.2	4.8	85.6	2.7	90.4	2.2	69.0	8.2	69.0	7.9
Family member	23.3	3.9	31.7	5.8	19.9	4.0	16.5	3.1	14.3	6.5	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	5.4	1.5	8.1	3.5	4.4	1.8	9.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.7	1.0	6.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.9	1.6	8.4	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	35.1	3.7	46.6	5.8	30.5	4.7	22.3	3.5	17.8	7.5	0.0	0.0
Sexual or romantic partner	24.5	3.1	30.6	6.5	22.1	3.3	24.7	3.6	26.0	8.8	0.0	0.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	6.9	1.8	15.7	5.0	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
Physician	7.2	1.9	11.8	4.0	5.4	1.9	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	2.7	1.0	4.5	2.2	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I didn't tell anyone (else)	12.8	2.1	12.9	3.9	12.7	2.5	5.3	1.7	24.1	8.2	31.0	7.9
Told at least one other person	87.2	2.1	87.1	3.9	87.3	2.5	94.7	1.7	75.9	8.2	69.0	7.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	2.4	0.2	6.1	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	11.4	2.8
Penetration	1.0	0.1	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	S	S	6.0	2.2
Sexual touching	1.5	0.1	3.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	7.6	2.3
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	5.7	0.3	16.2	0.8	4.1	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	16.2	3.4
Penetration	2.7	0.2	7.8	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.9	0.4	S	S	10.3	3.0
Sexual touching	3.8	0.2	11.1	0.7	2.7	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	9.3	2.5

¹Per 100 students.

²**Coercion:** Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.6	0.2	93.9	0.5	98.2	0.3	98.5	0.4	99.6	0.2	88.6	2.8
1 time	1.6	0.2	4.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	4.1	2.0
2 or more times	0.7	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	S	S	7.3	2.2
Since entering college												
0 times	94.3	0.3	83.8	0.8	95.9	0.5	95.8	0.6	99.3	0.2	83.8	3.4
1 time	3.2	0.2	8.1	0.6	3.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	S	S
2 or more times	2.6	0.2	8.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	14.8	3.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual only	4.3	0.2	13.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	4.8	1.3	8.7	4.6	-	-	5.2	2.3	S	S	S	S
Other/multiple categories	15.1	1.1	23.1	1.8	9.4	1.8	10.6	3.0	S	S	16.3	3.8
Decline to state	3.1	1.6	17.1	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	5.8	0.7	13.7	2.1	4.6	1.7	4.7	1.4	-	-	26.0	10.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7	0.3	16.6	0.9	4.1	0.5	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	14.5	3.6
<i>Race</i>												
White only	6.5	0.3	18.5	1.0	4.9	0.7	4.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	16.7	4.5
Black only	5.7	1.3	12.2	2.6	4.1	2.1	S	S	-	-	S	S
Asian only	3.5	0.5	10.9	1.8	2.5	0.6	2.8	1.0	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	6.3	0.8	17.8	2.8	3.4	1.2	4.5	1.7	-	-	17.3	8.5
<i>Disability⁵</i>												
Yes	11.2	0.8	20.9	1.5	8.1	1.4	8.6	2.0	S	S	21.0	4.4
No	4.0	0.2	13.4	0.9	2.8	0.5	3.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	S	S
<i>Marital status</i>												
Married	0.6	0.2	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	6.9	0.3	16.3	0.8	5.1	0.6	4.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	16.4	3.6
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	1.9	0.3	7.0	1.0	2.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	2.8	0.4	8.9	1.1	2.0	0.6	S	S	S	S	18.1	8.9
3rd Year	1.7	0.3	4.6	0.9	-	-	S	S	-	-	11.4	5.9
4th Year or higher	2.9	0.4	4.9	0.9	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.8	S	S	14.8	6.3

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	2.1	0.3	7.4	1.0	2.3	0.5	2.5	0.7	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	4.3	0.4	13.6	1.3	3.2	0.8	2.4	0.8	S	S	22.7	9.5
3rd Year	8.4	0.7	16.9	1.3	5.6	1.4	5.7	1.4	S	S	15.5	6.6
4th Year or higher	10.9	0.7	22.2	1.7	11.5	1.9	5.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	24.4	7.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	7.5	0.4	6.4	0.7	8.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	2.4	0.4
Gay or lesbian only	3.8	2.1	S	S	8.7	4.6	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	17.6	1.2	12.0	1.5	17.0	1.6	4.8	1.3	5.0	1.3
Decline to state	5.3	2.8	-	-	17.1	8.8	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	1.3	9.2	1.9	7.9	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.3	0.5	7.6	0.7	11.5	0.8	1.7	0.3	2.7	0.4
<i>Race</i>										
White only	10.6	0.6	8.8	0.8	12.8	1.0	2.2	0.5	3.1	0.5
Black only	8.1	1.7	5.8	1.9	7.2	2.3	S	S	S	S
Asian only	5.7	0.8	5.3	1.2	7.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.5
Other/multi race	10.2	1.5	9.4	2.1	12.2	2.3	S	S	2.7	1.2
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	14.5	1.1	10.3	1.1	14.7	1.6	3.9	0.9	5.1	1.1
No	6.9	0.4	6.5	0.7	8.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.3
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	S	S
Not married	10.6	0.5	7.8	0.6	11.1	0.7	2.1	0.4	3.4	0.5
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	3.1	0.4	3.1	0.7	4.3	0.9	S	S	1.7	0.4
2nd Year	4.6	0.6	3.6	0.8	6.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	S	S
3rd Year	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.5	3.2	0.8	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	3.9	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.7	0.7	S	S	1.5	0.8

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	3.4	0.5	3.3	0.7	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.4
2nd Year	7.2	0.8	6.6	1.0	9.2	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.6
3rd Year	12.8	1.0	6.9	0.9	12.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	3.3	1.1
4th Year or higher	18.6	1.4	11.6	1.5	15.1	1.5	5.6	1.5	7.0	1.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	95.4	2.1	91.5	2.0	100.0	0.0	93.2	3.4
2 persons	4.6	2.1	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
3 or more persons	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	100.0	0.0	97.5	1.0	19.9	9.3	31.6	7.2
Woman	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	80.1	9.3	63.9	7.5
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.3
Don't know	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	67.4	4.5	71.4	3.6	80.5	10.2	80.0	7.0
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.5	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	34.5	4.6	19.4	2.8	S	S	20.0	7.0
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	5.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	61.4	4.5	16.9	2.5	75.6	10.6	14.2	5.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	10.0	2.7	7.7	2.0	S	S	5.8	3.1
Teacher	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.1
Friend	20.8	3.5	21.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	30.0	7.3
Classmate	8.2	2.1	10.3	2.2	S	S	14.3	4.5
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	11.1	2.8	28.8	3.0	15.8	8.6	28.5	6.4
Did not know or recognize this person	5.9	2.3	25.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	22.0	4.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	8.0	0.3	12.1	0.5	3.6	0.3	20.9	4.1
Penetration	3.4	0.2	5.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	10.8	3.1
Sexual touching	6.2	0.3	9.5	0.5	2.8	0.3	13.4	3.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	8.2	0.3	12.4	0.5	3.6	0.3	20.9	4.1
Penetration	3.9	0.2	6.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	12.2	3.3
Sexual touching	6.2	0.3	9.5	0.5	2.8	0.3	13.4	3.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	8.2	0.3	12.4	0.5	3.6	0.3	22.0	4.2
Penetration	4.0	0.2	6.4	0.4	1.3	0.2	13.3	3.4
Sexual touching	6.2	0.3	9.5	0.5	2.8	0.3	13.4	3.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	11.6	0.3	17.5	0.6	5.1	0.4	30.7	4.2
Penetration	5.7	0.3	9.0	0.5	1.9	0.3	21.1	4.0
Sexual touching	8.7	0.3	13.4	0.6	3.8	0.4	20.2	3.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.2	0.7	22.0	0.9	7.5	0.8
Penetration	6.5	0.5	10.0	0.7	2.5	0.5
Sexual touching	12.0	0.6	17.5	0.9	5.7	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	15.6	0.7	22.6	0.9	7.6	0.8
Penetration	7.5	0.5	11.6	0.8	2.7	0.5
Sexual touching	12.0	0.6	17.5	0.9	5.7	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	15.6	0.7	22.6	0.9	7.6	0.8
Penetration	7.6	0.5	11.8	0.8	2.7	0.5
Sexual touching	12.0	0.6	17.5	0.9	5.7	0.7
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	21.6	0.8	30.8	1.0	11.0	0.9
Penetration	10.7	0.6	16.4	0.9	4.3	0.6
Sexual touching	16.3	0.7	23.9	1.0	7.6	0.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.0	0.3	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.3
Penetration	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Sexual touching	2.3	0.2	3.6	0.4	1.1	0.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	3.1	0.3	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.3
Penetration	1.3	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Sexual touching	2.3	0.2	3.6	0.4	1.1	0.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	3.1	0.3	5.0	0.5	1.4	0.3
Penetration	1.4	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	2.3	0.2	3.6	0.4	1.1	0.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	4.6	0.3	7.7	0.6	1.8	0.3
Penetration	2.0	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
Sexual touching	3.5	0.3	5.7	0.5	1.6	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	19.6	1.4	30.1	2.1	8.2	1.5
Penetration	8.7	1.0	14.3	1.8	2.6	1.0
Sexual touching	15.5	1.2	23.8	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	19.9	1.4	30.9	2.1	8.2	1.5
Penetration	9.6	1.1	16.0	1.9	2.6	1.0
Sexual touching	15.5	1.2	23.8	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	19.9	1.4	30.9	2.1	8.2	1.5
Penetration	9.7	1.1	16.3	1.9	2.6	1.0
Sexual touching	15.5	1.2	23.8	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	27.9	1.6	41.7	2.2	13.1	1.9
Penetration	14.9	1.3	22.9	2.1	6.2	1.5
Sexual touching	20.5	1.3	32.5	2.0	7.7	1.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	22.5	0.5	45.3	1.2	16.5	0.8	26.8	1.4	9.3	0.7	44.7	4.7
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	28.2	0.5	51.7	1.0	19.8	0.8	39.5	1.3	12.7	0.8	49.5	5.0
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	12.1	0.4	26.5	1.0	5.6	0.5	18.1	1.0	4.3	0.4	24.7	4.5
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	4.8	0.3	10.5	0.8	2.1	0.3	8.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	10.4	2.8
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	6.9	0.3	19.2	0.8	4.2	0.4	6.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	15.5	3.9
At least one of the above	35.0	0.5	62.7	1.1	26.0	0.9	47.3	1.5	16.4	0.9	62.7	4.4

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	12.9	0.6	18.7	1.1	14.4	1.2	5.2	0.9	7.3	1.6	20.1	5.0
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	6.4	0.4	9.1	0.8	5.9	0.9	3.0	0.9	3.6	1.2	18.3	5.0
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	40.8	1.0	51.5	1.3	44.5	2.4	27.7	1.5	24.1	2.7	71.0	5.2
At least one of the above	43.9	1.0	54.9	1.2	47.0	2.2	29.9	1.7	28.8	2.9	72.5	5.1
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	15.3	0.4	34.4	1.0	12.2	0.7	14.1	0.9	4.7	0.6	45.4	3.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>												
Yes	15.4	0.8	20.5	1.1	16.5	2.0	10.0	1.3	9.9	2.0	14.4	4.3
No	84.6	0.8	79.5	1.1	83.5	2.0	90.0	1.3	90.1	2.0	85.6	4.3
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	2.7	0.3	3.9	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.8	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	3.7	0.4	4.8	0.7	3.9	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	8.6	3.4
I did not think anyone would believe me	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.4	S	S	S	S	2.4	1.0	6.0	3.0
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	70.3	1.0	74.1	1.4	67.8	2.6	66.7	2.4	71.0	3.1	69.7	6.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	8.7	0.6	7.9	0.8	12.0	1.9	7.4	1.2	7.5	1.9	12.2	4.8
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	7.0	0.6	5.0	0.6	13.4	1.6	2.7	0.8	9.4	1.9	11.1	4.3
I feared it would not be kept confidential	4.2	0.5	3.3	0.6	8.8	1.4	1.1	0.5	4.0	1.2	8.2	3.5
I could handle it myself	48.4	1.2	51.5	1.8	45.5	2.6	50.1	2.2	41.0	3.4	55.8	7.0
I feared retaliation	3.4	0.4	3.0	0.5	7.9	1.3	S	S	4.1	1.2	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	10.9	0.7	13.2	1.1	10.6	1.6	7.7	1.4	8.2	1.9	27.8	5.8
Incident occurred while school was not in session	2.2	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.8	1.2	S	S
Other reason	10.3	0.7	7.3	0.8	9.7	1.5	11.5	1.6	14.7	2.4	15.7	6.1

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	74.1	1.3	76.1	1.8	71.4	3.1	76.6	2.2	69.1	3.6	74.3	7.3
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	27.9	1.3	23.8	1.6	27.7	2.8	32.7	2.4	30.4	3.5	26.3	7.5
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	20.4	0.9	25.3	1.6	19.6	2.2	15.5	2.0	17.7	2.7	21.6	6.2
The event happened in a context that began consensually	12.1	0.7	15.4	1.3	9.6	1.7	13.0	1.6	7.1	2.0	10.5	4.7
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.6	0.6	3.6	0.8	4.3	1.1	7.9	1.4	8.0	1.8	6.5	3.6
I might be counter-accused	2.3	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.7	3.8	1.4	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	10.8	0.8	15.1	1.2	6.9	1.5	8.8	1.7	10.7	2.4	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	44.2	1.5	55.3	2.1	47.5	3.0	36.8	2.6	25.2	2.8	57.2	7.8
My body showed involuntary arousal	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	S	S	1.4	0.6	S	S	S	S
Other reason	18.6	1.1	14.5	1.4	23.6	2.6	15.3	2.0	23.3	3.3	34.5	8.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>												
Friend	65.5	0.9	77.7	1.3	69.4	2.2	56.3	2.3	43.5	3.2	69.8	6.2
Family member	15.6	0.7	17.8	1.0	22.0	2.0	9.4	1.3	12.1	2.4	10.1	3.2
Faculty member or instructor	3.4	0.4	2.8	0.5	7.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.7	1.0	8.3	3.6
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.4	S	S	2.0	0.6	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	6.9	1.1	S	S	1.7	0.8	10.3	4.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	S	S	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	S	S
Therapist or counselor	9.9	0.6	13.7	1.0	9.5	1.2	5.3	1.1	5.1	1.4	25.6	5.2
Sexual or romantic partner	15.2	0.6	16.7	1.0	18.3	1.4	9.6	1.5	13.9	2.2	24.9	5.8
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
Physician	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.4	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Someone else	4.5	0.4	2.8	0.5	8.5	1.2	2.0	0.6	7.6	1.6	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	29.5	0.9	19.6	1.2	22.7	1.9	40.6	2.2	48.1	3.3	17.6	5.7
Told at least one other person	70.5	0.9	80.4	1.2	77.3	1.9	59.4	2.2	51.9	3.3	82.4	5.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>												
Student	87.4	0.7	94.5	0.6	72.3	2.0	97.2	0.6	76.5	2.4	80.2	5.3
Student teaching assistant	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	3.7	1.3	-	-
Faculty or instructor	11.5	0.6	8.1	0.8	23.7	2.1	3.0	0.7	16.3	2.2	14.9	4.6
Research staff	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	5.3	1.0	S	S	5.6	1.4	S	S
Other staff or administrator	3.6	0.4	2.6	0.5	6.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	6.9	1.6	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alumni	2.6	0.4	3.4	0.6	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.4	3.8	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.8	6.3	3.2
The person was not associated with [University]	5.0	0.5	8.2	0.8	3.9	0.8	2.4	0.7	3.9	1.2	S	S
Unsure about association with [University]	5.6	0.5	5.8	0.6	5.0	1.0	3.7	0.9	7.6	1.9	13.2	4.6
<i>How many people behaved this way?</i>												
1 person	40.8	0.9	33.8	1.3	53.2	2.4	37.5	2.2	47.6	3.0	34.4	7.2
2 persons	29.4	1.0	35.1	1.5	27.6	2.2	24.4	2.2	25.1	2.5	34.7	6.1
3 or more persons	29.8	1.0	31.2	1.3	19.2	1.8	38.1	2.5	27.3	3.0	30.9	6.0

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	8.5	0.5	13.0	1.0	3.6	0.8	8.2	1.2	2.7	1.3	16.6	4.8
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	8.1	0.5	13.1	0.9	5.0	1.0	5.3	1.0	3.6	1.3	11.5	3.7
Teacher	8.6	0.5	7.3	0.8	13.7	1.5	3.1	0.7	12.7	2.0	12.8	4.3
Advisor	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	5.0	0.9	S	S	3.7	1.2	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Live-in residential staff	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boss or supervisor	2.5	0.3	1.5	0.3	5.7	1.0	S	S	3.2	1.0	5.9	3.0
Co-worker	8.8	0.6	3.5	0.6	18.8	1.6	3.0	0.8	16.6	2.4	13.0	4.8
Friend	41.3	1.0	41.7	1.4	23.3	1.7	59.1	2.0	37.3	3.0	34.1	5.7
Classmate	39.3	1.1	32.4	1.3	50.2	2.3	36.2	2.2	49.3	3.1	26.7	5.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	39.0	1.0	49.9	1.3	24.8	2.3	42.6	2.4	25.2	2.9	39.7	6.5
Did not know or recognize this person	12.3	0.7	18.8	1.3	5.2	0.8	9.6	1.3	6.9	1.8	26.8	6.6

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?</i>												
0 times	28.1	0.9	26.8	1.3	30.2	1.9	24.3	1.9	35.7	3.0	23.0	6.2
1 time	25.0	0.7	24.3	1.2	27.1	1.8	20.7	1.8	30.0	2.7	29.3	6.7
2 times	17.8	0.7	18.5	1.1	18.8	1.9	20.6	1.7	10.5	2.0	18.0	5.4
3-5 times	22.7	0.9	23.6	1.0	19.7	1.9	26.1	1.9	18.7	2.5	23.2	5.6
6-9 times	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.5	0.7	2.5	1.1	S	S
10 or more times	3.9	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.7	0.7	5.9	0.9	2.5	1.0	4.4	2.2

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:</i>												
Controlled or tried to control you?	4.7	0.3	8.1	0.8	3.2	0.4	5.9	1.0	3.1	0.4	14.0	3.8
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	3.0	0.2	6.0	0.8	2.5	0.4	3.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	5.1	2.3
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	1.8	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4	4.5	2.3
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	6.8	0.3	11.2	0.9	5.0	0.6	8.7	1.1	4.6	0.5	19.5	4.3

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	23.2	2.5	23.1	3.6	33.4	5.5	17.6	4.8	19.3	5.7
No	76.8	2.5	76.9	3.6	66.6	5.5	82.4	4.8	80.7	5.7
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	4.4	1.5	7.7	3.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	12.3	2.2	11.0	3.0	16.9	5.5	14.3	5.5	8.9	4.5
I did not think anyone would believe me	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	51.6	3.3	44.8	3.9	41.6	6.2	60.4	8.4	58.8	8.2
I did not want the person to get into trouble	14.9	2.5	11.7	3.9	16.8	7.2	24.9	6.6	8.7	4.1
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	4.2	1.3	4.7	2.2	7.9	4.0	S	S	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.6	1.7	4.8	1.9	7.9	4.0	6.9	3.7	S	S
I could handle it myself	54.7	3.4	56.2	5.2	47.4	8.1	46.6	8.3	65.1	7.8
I feared retaliation	4.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	S	S	8.3	4.2	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	18.4	2.7	25.3	4.8	22.3	6.7	16.0	5.6	9.5	4.8
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.4	1.8	S	S	9.5	4.3	S	S	10.3	5.1
Other reason	14.2	2.4	11.0	2.9	21.9	7.3	10.3	3.5	15.9	6.0

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	73.3	4.0	68.6	6.0	70.8	9.6	68.4	8.2	83.8	7.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	11.2	2.5	16.9	4.9	S	S	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	7.0	2.2	6.8	3.6	15.3	6.9	S	S	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	12.7	3.0	22.4	5.4	S	S	14.1	6.4	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	23.1	3.8	28.4	6.6	44.0	8.3	21.6	7.7	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	6.8	2.2	S	S	-	-	17.6	6.6	S	S
I might be counter-accused	5.3	1.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	7.1	2.0	11.4	4.4	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	24.0	3.6	32.8	6.4	20.8	7.9	24.5	7.6	17.2	8.2
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.7	1.4	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other reason	30.9	3.9	30.2	6.3	32.8	10.4	21.7	7.3	38.9	9.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	65.7	2.5	71.9	3.8	69.6	6.2	71.4	5.7	49.5	7.2
Family member	28.9	2.6	29.3	4.0	40.4	5.9	21.2	4.8	24.7	6.4
Faculty member or instructor	3.6	1.0	5.4	2.0	5.6	2.9	S	S	-	-
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	1.1	0.7	-	-	4.8	3.1	-	-	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Therapist or counselor	24.0	2.7	27.0	3.4	40.0	7.0	15.0	5.8	13.8	5.0
Sexual or romantic partner	15.0	2.1	15.2	3.6	12.9	4.2	24.9	6.1	8.2	4.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.7	0.9	S	S	S	S	4.9	2.5	S	S
Physician	2.8	1.1	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone else	2.6	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	24.2	2.4	19.0	3.4	16.7	5.6	15.3	5.0	45.2	7.1
Told at least one other person	75.8	2.4	81.0	3.4	83.3	5.6	84.7	5.0	54.8	7.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many different partners treated you this way?</i>												
1 partner	91.3	1.6	92.7	2.2	94.2	2.9	87.2	4.5	94.1	3.5	76.4	11.7
2 partners	6.6	1.3	7.3	2.2	S	S	8.6	4.0	S	S	23.6	11.7
3 or more partners	2.1	0.9	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?</i>												
0 times	39.2	2.9	50.4	4.9	48.0	5.0	35.1	6.9	17.5	5.3	54.3	13.6
1 time	20.6	2.4	19.4	3.5	17.2	3.9	19.1	5.6	29.6	6.5	S	S
2 times	11.1	1.8	13.1	2.9	8.8	3.4	8.4	3.5	14.0	5.2	S	S
3-5 times	16.5	2.0	10.8	2.6	13.2	3.9	23.5	4.8	20.1	5.9	18.6	9.4
6-9 times	2.9	0.9	4.1	1.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	9.7	1.7	S	S	11.0	3.9	9.9	4.5	16.9	5.1	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	6.3	0.3	13.4	0.8	5.6	0.5	4.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	19.4	4.2
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	5.4	0.2	11.1	0.7	3.8	0.4	8.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	13.3	2.9
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	2.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	8.5	2.4
At least one of the above	10.8	0.3	21.9	1.0	8.1	0.6	13.1	0.9	3.8	0.4	27.7	4.4
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>												
Yes	54.9	1.8	55.0	2.3	64.7	4.0	44.1	3.9	50.4	6.4	72.6	8.0
No	30.5	1.5	34.1	2.2	26.5	3.8	34.9	3.7	22.7	5.4	14.2	5.5
Don't know	14.6	1.3	10.9	1.6	8.8	2.3	21.0	4.1	26.9	6.6	13.3	6.7

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	39.3	2.2	44.1	3.2	47.9	6.1	23.4	5.4	27.8	8.9	36.8	8.8
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	54.9	2.3	59.9	2.9	63.3	5.3	32.9	6.5	52.1	9.9	54.4	12.0
At least one of the above	61.5	2.3	65.3	2.8	71.3	4.9	40.5	6.8	56.4	9.8	63.9	11.2
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	3.7	0.2	7.9	0.6	3.7	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	12.8	3.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	31.9	3.1	29.8	4.0	34.8	5.6	25.5	9.8	41.3	14.4
No	68.1	3.1	70.2	4.0	65.2	5.6	74.5	9.8	58.7	14.4
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	9.8	2.6	4.7	1.8	S	S	21.3	12.2	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	17.4	3.0	11.6	3.2	16.0	5.5	43.7	13.8	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	6.7	2.0	3.2	1.6	12.1	4.8	-	-	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	53.4	4.0	62.5	4.8	31.9	7.4	78.6	8.3	38.4	20.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	21.2	3.3	14.5	3.7	18.0	5.9	62.5	11.9	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	16.9	3.2	7.9	2.3	22.3	7.0	29.5	13.1	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	16.2	3.4	3.8	1.6	21.7	7.2	29.5	13.1	50.6	17.6
I could handle it myself	45.6	4.2	56.2	5.6	26.1	6.4	64.3	11.2	S	S
I feared retaliation	20.2	3.4	14.5	3.3	21.3	6.7	34.2	13.7	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	27.7	3.6	21.6	3.9	32.8	7.5	37.1	16.8	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.9	2.1	4.0	1.8	11.2	4.8	-	-	S	S
Other reason	8.0	1.8	7.8	2.5	12.1	5.0	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	72.4	4.4	69.1	5.8	72.1	11.5	75.0	13.3	100.0	0.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	19.8	4.3	25.5	6.2	S	S	S	S	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	5.3	2.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	34.9	4.8	30.6	6.4	26.6	11.1	48.2	16.6	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	18.1	4.2	22.0	5.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.2	2.0	S	S	S	S	17.3	9.6	-	-
I might be counter-accused	6.1	2.2	4.5	2.3	-	-	21.1	11.9	-	-
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	7.2	3.0	4.6	2.3	-	-	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	36.1	4.7	47.7	6.2	S	S	38.6	16.3	-	-
My body showed involuntary arousal	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other reason	14.2	3.0	13.7	3.6	26.5	11.1	S	S	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	84.1	1.8	92.5	1.5	78.9	4.5	82.2	5.7	74.3	8.4
Family member	32.5	2.1	36.7	3.2	37.5	4.8	19.9	4.9	32.3	9.5
Faculty member or instructor	5.9	1.1	2.3	1.0	13.3	3.2	-	-	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.7	0.6	2.5	1.1	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.1	6.1	2.7	-	-	-	-
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	S	S	-	-	S	S
Therapist or counselor	18.5	2.0	13.6	2.5	24.8	4.2	12.8	4.6	18.5	7.7
Sexual or romantic partner	24.7	2.1	23.7	3.1	28.0	4.3	20.7	6.2	23.2	8.4
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.1	S	S	S	S	-	-
Physician	2.1	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone else	6.6	1.3	2.7	1.1	17.6	4.0	-	-	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	11.7	1.5	6.8	1.5	9.6	2.8	17.8	5.7	25.7	8.4
Told at least one other person	88.3	1.5	93.2	1.5	90.4	2.8	82.2	5.7	74.3	8.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	90.1	1.5	96.4	1.3	96.6	2.0	72.4	7.4	74.7	10.0
Woman	38.6	2.8	18.0	3.3	27.6	6.7	75.7	6.7	72.6	11.3
Other gender identity	1.7	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Don't know	7.0	2.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	34.9	16.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	65.1	2.5	75.2	3.3	47.0	5.2	87.4	4.0	48.9	9.3
Student teaching assistant	0.9	0.5	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Faculty or instructor	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	S	S	-	-	S	S
Research staff	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	2.1	0.8	S	S	4.5	2.2	S	S	-	-
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	1.9	0.6	3.0	1.2	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.4	0.7	S	S	5.7	2.3	S	S	-	-
The person was not associated with [University]	29.6	2.2	24.6	3.2	42.1	5.4	6.2	2.5	51.1	9.3
Unsure about association with [University]	3.5	0.8	3.8	1.1	3.9	2.0	S	S	-	-

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimitizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	12.5	1.8	9.9	2.0	10.3	3.1	15.2	5.2	15.2	6.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	26.6	1.9	25.2	3.1	26.3	5.0	27.5	6.0	33.3	10.0
Teacher	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	-	-	-	-	S	S
Advisor	1.9	0.7	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Co-worker	5.6	1.1	3.3	1.0	13.7	3.6	S	S	S	S
Friend	25.0	2.4	29.2	3.6	9.9	2.7	39.2	6.6	21.3	7.1
Classmate	19.1	2.0	17.3	2.3	26.6	4.9	11.7	4.0	27.7	8.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	32.7	2.5	35.0	3.7	31.8	4.4	35.3	6.6	19.0	7.5
Did not know or recognize this person	9.2	1.4	8.3	2.0	9.7	3.0	S	S	14.4	6.8
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	27.4	2.3	30.3	3.5	30.7	4.9	21.3	6.0	19.7	7.0
1 time	13.7	1.7	17.1	2.7	14.3	3.8	6.8	2.7	S	S
2 times	19.7	2.0	19.9	2.7	20.0	4.1	32.2	6.7	S	S
3-5 times	25.3	2.1	21.4	2.5	24.9	4.3	25.4	6.9	45.1	9.4
6-9 times	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	11.1	1.6	8.8	1.9	7.0	3.0	10.9	4.0	21.4	8.0

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	35.0	0.5	62.7	1.1	26.0	0.9	47.3	1.5	16.4	0.9	62.7	4.4
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	30.6	0.7	58.5	1.3	23.1	1.0	43.3	1.8	15.2	0.9	37.8	14.8
Non-heterosexual	55.5	1.3	73.3	1.7	42.7	2.8	65.7	3.3	26.2	3.2	66.4	5.1
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	34.6	1.8	62.6	2.9	30.0	3.5	33.2	4.3	16.5	3.0	59.8	11.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	35.1	0.6	62.8	1.2	25.6	0.9	49.3	1.5	16.4	1.0	63.2	4.7
<i>Race</i>												
White only	36.6	0.7	66.7	1.4	27.4	1.4	49.7	2.1	17.0	1.2	57.7	6.1
Black only	39.6	3.4	58.6	4.1	20.3	4.3	57.5	8.9	26.5	7.7	74.6	38.2
Asian only	29.3	1.2	53.8	2.5	23.7	1.8	40.2	2.7	14.3	1.8	60.2	13.9
Other/multi race	36.6	1.9	61.2	3.2	27.4	3.2	45.7	4.0	15.1	2.7	80.0	8.6
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	49.2	1.4	71.8	2.0	31.7	2.3	62.1	3.4	26.4	2.8	68.5	5.1
No	29.8	0.7	57.9	1.4	23.5	1.1	42.0	1.7	14.5	1.0	52.2	9.6
Intimate partner violence	6.8	0.3	11.2	0.9	5.0	0.6	8.7	1.1	4.6	0.5	19.5	4.3
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	5.9	0.4	9.5	1.0	4.5	0.6	8.7	1.2	4.4	0.6	-	-
Non-heterosexual	11.7	1.1	15.7	2.0	8.1	2.1	9.5	2.7	6.9	2.5	22.3	5.1
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	7.3	1.0	10.5	2.3	5.9	2.1	11.8	3.7	2.3	1.2	33.8	13.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.8	0.3	11.4	1.0	4.9	0.6	8.3	1.2	4.9	0.6	16.6	4.5
<i>Race</i>												
White only	7.3	0.5	11.5	1.2	5.5	0.8	9.0	1.4	5.3	0.7	19.1	5.6
Black only	5.8	1.6	10.7	4.1	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Asian only	4.5	0.6	8.7	1.7	2.5	0.7	6.9	1.9	2.9	1.1	S	S
Other/multi race	9.2	1.2	13.6	2.8	7.8	2.4	14.4	3.9	4.1	1.8	S	S
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	11.8	0.9	18.1	2.1	8.3	1.5	10.2	2.6	6.7	1.8	26.4	5.8
No	5.1	0.4	6.8	0.9	3.8	0.6	8.3	1.5	4.4	0.6	-	-

**Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	3.7	0.2	7.9	0.6	3.7	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	12.8	3.5
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	2.9	0.2	6.9	0.7	3.5	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	-
Non-heterosexual	7.0	0.9	9.9	1.5	4.9	1.2	5.1	1.6	2.8	1.4	15.1	4.0
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	5.1	0.9	9.6	1.8	5.6	1.9	S	S	2.3	1.1	25.8	11.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.5	0.2	7.6	0.6	3.5	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	10.5	2.9
<i>Race</i>												
White only	3.3	0.2	7.2	0.7	4.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	8.7	4.5
Black only	7.2	1.4	13.9	2.9	S	S	8.1	4.3	S	S	S	S
Asian only	3.0	0.4	5.8	1.2	3.2	0.8	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	S	S
Other/multi race	5.4	0.8	11.2	2.3	4.0	1.5	S	S	3.1	1.5	19.9	8.6
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	8.2	0.7	12.1	1.3	5.8	1.1	6.4	1.8	5.0	1.5	17.2	4.5
No	2.2	0.2	5.8	0.7	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	-

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	18.3	0.7
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Office of Equity (including Title IX Coordinator)	26.4	2.1
CARE (Center for Awareness, Response, and Education)	23.4	2.0
CAPS (Counseling and Psychological Services)	54.8	2.3
Religious and Spiritual Life	3.8	0.9
Northwestern University Police Department (NUPD)	8.4	1.2
University Health Service	11.3	1.4
Student Affairs Staff (such as the Dean of Students Office, Office of Student Conduct, Student Assistance and Support Services,	13.8	1.7
Academic Dean's Office or Faculty member	10.6	1.3
Other administrator or staff member	20.5	1.9
Off-campus resource (such as local police, area hospital, rape crisis center, hotline, or community organization)	18.2	1.8

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	13.6	1.3
A little	16.9	1.3
Somewhat	21.7	1.3
Very	30.1	2.0
Extremely	17.8	1.8
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	85.3	1.8
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	9.7	1.4
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	5.0	1.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.